

# COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

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## Procedures Relative To The Detection of Contaminants During The New Source Approval Process

(Year 2000 Printing)

Effective Date: 10-20-88

Policy, SOP or Guideline #87-27

Program Applicability:

Supersedes Policy, SOP or Guidance: Approved by: Patricia L. Deese

This policy is adopted to expand and replace Scenario III of DWS Policy 87-4, <u>Procedures for Use of EPA's PMCLs</u>. It provides procedures to be followed by DWS staff when chemicals with Drinking Water Standards or Guidelines are detected during the exploratory phase of the New Source Approval Process.

### **Policy**

If during the New Source Approval process (See <u>Procedure for New Groundwater Source Approvals</u>; DWS Policy 86-02), one or more of the contaminants described above is detected and verified, the following process will be followed:

- A. Are contaminants detected in test well during exploration program?
  - 1. NO Proceed with New Source Approval Process.
  - 2. YES a. Request pumping and redevelopment of test well, and
    - b. Resample using sanitary sampling protocols
- B. Do Analytical results again indicate contaminants?
  - 1. NO Proceed with New Source Approval Process
  - 2. YES Consider alternative sources
- C. Are alternative sources feasible?
  - 1. NO Contact ORS and request evaluation of health effects of detected chemicals to determine if treatment will be necessary.
  - 2. YES a. Pursue New Source Approval Process for new site, and

#### b. Abandon old site and refer to DHW for investigation

#### D. <u>Are contaminants within treatable limits?</u>

- 1. NO a. Abandon source and resume search for alternatives
  - b. Refer to DHW for investigation
- 2. YES b. Continue below

#### E. Is Wellhead treatment necessary at this time?

- 1. NO a. Proceed with New Source Approval Process, and
  - b. Design wellhead to easily accommodate treatment in the future, and
  - Design monitoring program and trend analysis for early warning of need for treatment
- 2. YES a. Design and conduct a pumping test, and
  - b. Conduct standard pumping test water quality sampling, and
  - c. Request ORS review of pumping test results, and
  - d. Design and construct wellhead treatment facility, and
  - e. Design and implement raw water monitoring program to assure early warning of dramatic changes in raw water quality which may adversely impact treatment, and
  - f. Refer site to OSC for investigation of containment source.

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